**Grade 7 Socials: Chapter 2**

**Study Guide: Terms to Know**

1. **Pre-industrial economy (p.24):** an economy where people depend on food and handmade good, items are produced by farms and hunting and tools were simple and goods were distributed through sharing, buying, trading and selling.
2. **Industrial economy (p.24):** an economy where people depend on manufactured goods and natural resources, items are produced in factories and mechanical tools, and goods were distributed buying and selling.
3. **Post-Industrial (p. 24):** an economy where people depend on manufactured goods and information technology, items are produced by big and small companies and the main tools are related to the internet and computers and goods were distributed buying and selling.
4. **Time immemorial (p.25):** for as long as anyone can remember.
5. **Tupet (p.25):** summer tents of the Inuit. Made of bone.
6. **Aboriginal (p.25):** living in a land from earliest times.
7. **Inuit (p. 25):** the First People of the region north of the tree line.
8. **First Nations (p.25):** are the First peoples of the rest of the land that is now Canada.
9. **Metis (p.25):** were the children of either Inuit or First Nations women and European traders.
10. **Mukushan (p. 28):** special feast held after a successful caribou hunt.
11. **Maritimes (p.30):** the region that includes New Brunswick, Nova Scotia and PEI.
12. **Atlantic Canada (p.30):** the region that include New Brunswick, Nova Scotia, PEI and Newfoundland and Labrador.
13. **Private Ownership (p.30):** the idea that one person has complete control over an area of land.
14. **Migratory Fishery (p. 32):** fishers came from England in the summer fishing season and returned to England in the fall.
15. **Fishing room (p. 32):** an area of land on the shore where fish were prepared for the trip home.
16. **Artifacts ( p. 34):** items we have from our past that tell us about the past.
17. **Contact (p. 36):** the term that historians use to refer to the time when Europeans first came to North America.
18. **Treaty (p. 37):** an agreement between 2 or more nations and made for any number of reasons such as to settle war or economic agreements.
19. **Treaties of Peace and Friendship/Covenant Chain of Treaties (p. 37) :** these are a series of treaties that were entered into by Great Britain and the First Nations. The First Nations were to be peaceful towards the British and the British were respect First Nations rights.
20. **Mamateek (p. 39):** birch lined tent of the Beothuk.