**Grade 7 Socials Chapter 5 Review Sheet**

***Answer Key***

**Part A: Matching: Match the term to its definition and write the letter on the blank next to the term**

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| --- | --- |
|  **Term** | **Definition** |
| 1. **Immigrant \_\_\_L\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **2. Elite \_\_J\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****3. Prejudice \_\_\_H\_\_\_\_\_\_****4. Discrimination \_\_M\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****5. Habitants \_\_\_B\_\_\_\_\_\_** **6. Acadia \_\_C\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**  **7. Grand Derangement K****8. Wampum \_\_\_I\_\_\_\_\_\_****9. Resistance \_\_\_A\_\_\_\_\_\_****10. Tuberculosis \_\_\_\_D\_\_\_\_\_****11. Title \_\_E\_\_\_\_\_\_\_****12. Epidemic \_\_\_F\_\_\_\_\_\_****13. Publicly funded** **schools \_\_\_G\_\_\_\_\_\_** | 1. **Having immunity to a disease**
2. **Rural farmers in Canada East**
3. **First Permanent French settlement in NS, NB and PEI**
4. **A lung disease that many people died of in the 1800s**
5. **Having a legal record that someone owns a piece of land**
6. **This is when a disease spreads quickly**
7. **Schools that are paid for by public tax money**
8. **A dislike of someone based on a stereotyped or biased information**
9. **a beaded item, traditionally made from sinew, used to record important messages and agreements**.
10. **People who have more social, economic and political power in society**
11. **In 1755 , 8 000 to 10 000 Acadians were expelled from their land by the British**
12. **People who move into a new country from another country.**
13. **This is unfair treatment based on prejudice.**
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**Part B : Short Answer Questions : The People of BNA (pages 82-89)**

1. Who were the “Elite”?

*A class of people who have more political, economic and social power are called the elite.*

1. Who were the “Loyalists”?

*The United Empire Loyalists came to Canada after the American Revolution. They had sided with Britain during the American Revolution.*

1. How did some of the United Empire Loyalists get wealthy?

*Some of these people had grown wealthy because they were given large areas of land for little or nothing and then sold the land as its value increased.*

1. What difficulties did newer immigrants, such as the Irish, face?

*It wasn’t easy for the new immigrants, finding work or clearing the land. For the Irish, many English were prejudices against them because of problems between these two groups. They were kept out of better paying jobs. They faced prejudiced and discrimination because they were Catholic.*

1. Compare the experiences of the French in Canada East versus the Acadians in British North America. Write 4 to 5 complete sentences.

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| French in Canada East(what is now Quebec) | The Acadians(N.B., N.S. and P.E.I.) |
| 1. *They were in the majority in Canada East*
2. *They were referred to as the habitants*
3. *Great Britain gave them special rights so the French wouldn’t rebel against them.*
4. *They had the right to keep their language, customs, laws and Catholic faith*
5. *They did well and had strong communities to support one another.*
 | 1. *They had strong communities based farming.*
2. *The land they lived on came under British control*
3. *The British made them leave that area as they didn’t trust them to stay loyal.*
4. *In the Grand Derangement, 8000 to 10000 left Acadia.*
5. *Many went to other colonies, were imprisoned, hid in the woods, went to Louisiana etc.*
6. *50% died*
 |

1. Answer the 5 Ws about the Acadians and the Grand Derangement.

Who?? *The Acadians and the British were involved*

What?? *Between 8000 to 10000 Acadians were forced to leave their homes in the Grand Derangement/ Great Expulsion of 1755. After many years of war, Britain had gained control of the land called Acadia in the Treaty of Utrecht and the British didn’t trust them. Their homes were burned down, some were imprisoned, some killed, some were moved to other colonies, some hid in the woods and some marched to places as faraway as Louisiana. 50% of those exiled died.*

Where?? *Acadia included the areas of PEI , Nova Scotia, New Brunswick (later became provinces) and they moved to southern colonies, Louisiana, Newfoundland, Canada East and even France*.

When?? *This happened in 1755*

Why?? *The British made the Acadians leave because they didn’t trust them to stay loyal to Britain*.

1. Why did the Aboriginal numbers drop by 80% by 1871?

*This drop-in population was mostly the result of diseases. Many were living in poverty and not getting enough to eat, so they got sick and weak easily. Also, they didn’t have any resistance to diseases such as TB, smallpox and measles.*

1. How did racism effect the Metis?

*Due to racist attitudes, there wasn’t much chance that Metis workers would be promoted to easier and better paying jobs in the fur trade.*

1. Who were the Black Loyalists? Why did they have trouble getting land?

*At the time of the American Revolution, about 3000 Black Loyalists came to BNA. They were also loyal to Britain. However, because of racism, they were not given large pieces of land and they had a hard time getting title, which is a legal record that the land was theirs.*

1. How did discrimination effect the opportunities of the Black Colonists?

*They experienced discrimination in all parts of their lives and could only get the lowest paying work and the poorest land to live on. They had to move farther and farther away from resources such as water supplies and roads.*

1. Complete the following table

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
|  | Empowered or Disempowered? | Why? |
| The Elite/ United Empire Loyalists | *Empowered* | *Could get large pieces of land and sold it for a lot of money**Had economic, social and political power* |
| The Newer Immigrants/Irish | *Most were disempowered* | *Faced discrimination and had a hard time finding good paying jobs**The Irish faced discrimination due to religion (Catholic)* |
| Canada East French | *Empowered* | *Were given rights to keep their land, language, customs, religion.*  |
| The Acadians | *Disempowered* | *Were physically forced out of their land because they were French.* |
| The Aboriginals | *Disempowered* | *Hunting and fishing grounds were taken over by the Europeans. Left stranded when fur traders moved on. Kept out of good paying jobs in the fur trade.* |
| The Black Colonists | *Disempowered* | *Had difficulty getting title for land. Had difficulty getting jobs and had to move away from resources such as land and water.* |

For the quiz make sure you:

þReview any vocab.

þReview any worksheets or notes you have been given.

þIf you missed any class time for any reason, check the Google classroom and the homework page. Answer keys are posted in the Google classroom.

þRead over 82-89 in your text book.

þ Study!! Find what works for you! Write it out, make up a song about an important concept, read it into your phone or tablet and listen back to it with headphones, draw little sketches...whatever helps you remember.